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The Philippine Experience in Rehabilitation and Recovery

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Philippines
Scope of Presentation

• Philippine Disaster Risk Reduction and Management System

• Rehabilitation and Recovery
  - Thematic areas
  - Post Disaster Needs Assessment (PDNA)
  - Rehabilitation Agencies
  - OPARR to NEDA
  - Public-Private Partnership

• TY Yolanda (HAIYAN) Rehab & Recovery
  - Foreign Aid
  - Status of Implementation
PHILIPPINE DISASTER RISK REDUCTION AND MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

- **RA 10121** – Philippine Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Act of 2010
- **National DRRM Framework** – end goal: safer, adaptive and disaster-resilient communities towards sustainable development
- **National DRRM Plan 2011-2028** – outlines programs, projects and activities covering the four thematic areas to strengthen capacity
Four Thematic Areas

- **Disaster Preparedness**: Establish and strengthen capacities of communities to anticipate, cope and recover from the negative impacts of emergency occurrences and disasters.
- **Disaster Response**: Provide life preservation and meet the basic subsistence needs of affected population based on acceptable standards during or immediately after a disaster.
- **Disaster Prevention and Mitigation**: Avoid hazards and mitigate their potential impacts by reducing vulnerabilities and exposure and enhancing capacities of communities.
- **Disaster Rehabilitation and Recovery**: Restore and improve facilities, livelihood and living conditions and organizational capacities of affected communities, and reduced disaster risks in accordance with the "building back better" principle.

Safer, adaptive and disaster resilient Filipino communities towards sustainable development.
PDNA: A tool for Rehabilitation and Recovery

Post Disaster Needs Assessment (PDNA)

Background
- Initially developed by the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (UNECLAC)
- Modified and enhanced by the World Bank in cooperation and consultation with other development partners
- Used extensively for the last 5 years internationally (Bangladesh, Indonesia, Philippines, among others)

Methodologies
The PDNA REPORT is a result of the following methodologies:
- Sectoral experts using prescribed tables
- Series of field visits and site inspections
- Focus Group Discussions (FGD)
- Quantitative analyses (objective)
- Qualitative analyses (subjective)
- Series of write-ups

PDNA Team Composition
- PDNA teams are generally composed of professionals and technical experts from different agencies
- Composition depends on the type, scale and severity of the disaster and the sectors involved

INTERNED TO ESTIMATE TWO (2) IMPORTANT FACTORS:
- The short-term interventions to initiate recovery from the damages and losses
- The financial requirements needed to achieve a holistic post-disaster recovery, reconstruction and risk management

Why PDNA should not be delayed?
- There is an urgent need to seek support from the international community
- The government must already have an overview of the funding and resources required for recovery and reconstruction

References: PDNA Guidance Notes and NDRRMC PDNA Reports
Typhoons Ondoy and Pepeng (2009) – DOF with WB, ADB, UN, and EC

PDNA Reports

Philippines
Typhoons Ondoy and Pepeng: Post-Disaster Needs Assessment
Main Report

Tropical Storm Sendong
Post Disaster Needs Assessment

Compostela Valley Province
Post Disaster Needs Assessment
For Typhoon “Philippine”

Final Report
4/13/2012

DAVAO ORIENTAL PROVINCE
Post Disaster Needs Assessment
For Typhoon “Philippine”
21 January - 06 February, 2013

MASS-media

Zamboanga City
ARMED CONFLICT
Leonardo
Zamboanga

Post Conflict Needs Assessment

April 2014

TY Yolanda
Post Disaster Needs Assessment (PDNA) in Typhoon Yolanda
Affected Areas

pddf.com
## Rehabilitation Agencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DISASTER</th>
<th>REHAB AGENCY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TY “ONDROY” &amp; “PEPENG”</td>
<td>Special National Public-Private Reconstruction Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TS “SENDONG”</td>
<td>Regional DRRM Council</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TY “PABLO”</td>
<td>Task Force “PABLO”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TY “YOLOANDA”</td>
<td>OPARR then NEDA (Vice-Chairperson for Rehabilitation and Recovery)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
• 22 April 2015: OPARR transferred its functions to NEDA

• NEDA has the existing institutional mechanisms to undertake the rehabilitation and recovery efforts for disaster-stricken areas.
Public-private Partnership On Rehabilitation And Recovery for TY YOLANDA (HAIYAN)
TY YOLANDA (HAIYAN) REHABILITATION AND RECOVERY

- Reconstruction Assistance on Yolanda (RAY1)
- Post Disaster Needs Assessment (PDNA)
- Comprehensive Rehabilitation and Recovery Plan (CRRP)

Infrastructure Cluster Plan
Resettlement Cluster Plan
Social Services Cluster Plan
Livelihood Cluster Plan
Support Cluster
# Foreign Aid Transparency Hub (FAiTH) as of Nov. ’15

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PLEDGES</th>
<th>PhP73.3B</th>
<th>Percentage of Total Foreign Aid Pledged</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash</td>
<td>PhP45.1B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-cash</td>
<td>PhP28.2B</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RECEIVED</th>
<th>PhP17.23B</th>
<th>23.3%</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash Received by GOP</td>
<td>PhP1.2B</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-cash received by GOP</td>
<td>PhP1.2B</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Received by NGOs, multilateral orgs, etc.</td>
<td>Php14.8B</td>
<td>20%</td>
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Accomplishment on the Implementation of Yolanda Rehabilitation and Recovery Programs, Projects and Activities (YRR-PPAs) as of December 2015

**Overall Weighted Physical Accomplishment (OWPA)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Report Period</th>
<th>Total Program Amount in (PhP M)</th>
<th>Financial</th>
<th>Physical (%)</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Releases</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Amount (PhP M)</td>
<td>% of program amount</td>
<td>Disbursed Amount (PhP M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>As of Dec '15</td>
<td>150,029.74</td>
<td>89,729.76</td>
<td>59.81</td>
<td>43,379.78</td>
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